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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **ART
ADVANCED RESEARCH TECHNOLOGIES INC.**
[CA/CA]; 2300 Alfred-Nobel Boulevard, Saint-Laurent,
Quebec H4S 2S4 (CA).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **HALL, David,**
Jonathan [GB/US]; c/o University of California, San
Diego, 200 West Arbor Drive, San Diego, CA 92103-8756
(US). **MA, Guobin** [CN/CA]; 307 Lagace Avenue, Dorval,
Quebec H9S 2M2 (CA). **LESAGE, Frederic** [CA/CA];

5192 Chabot, Montreal, Quebec H2H 1Y8 (CA). **GAL-
LANT, Pascal** [CA/CA]; 4380 Levesque Boulevard, Apt.#
202, Laval, Quebec H7W 5M8 (CA).

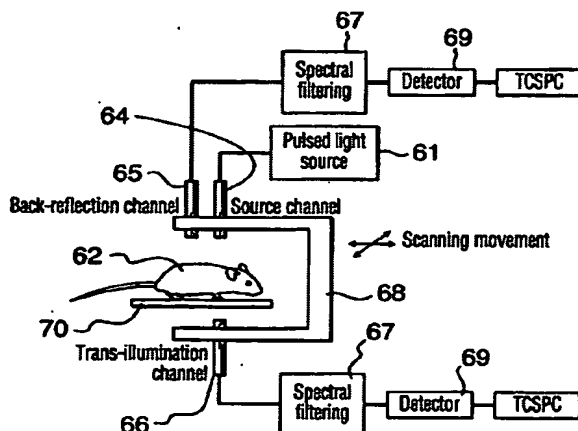
(74) Agent: **OGILVY RENAULT**; 45 O'Connor Street, Suite
1600, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 1A4 (CA).

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(54) Title: **A TIME-DOMAIN METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR DETERMINING THE DEPTH AND CONCENTRATION OF
A FLUOROPHORE IN A TURBID MEDIUM**



(57) Abstract: Methods and apparatuses for determining the depth and concentration of fluorophores in a turbid medium are disclosed. The method advantageously provides for a rapid estimation of the depth of the fluorophore using characteristics of a temporal point spread function. The concentration of the fluorophore can be determined using the method of the present invention by combining a calculated depth of the fluorophore with a measurement of the intensity of the emitted fluorescence. The intensity can be accurately measured by the apparatus disclosed herein which combine back-reflection and trans-illumination geometries for the source of light injecting and detection.